Reviewers

A Kumaran
Microsoft Research, India

Abdennour El Rhalibi
School of Computing and Mathematical Sciences, Liverpool John Moores University,
Liverpool, UK

Adrian GIURCA
Brandenburg Technical University, Cottbus, Germany

Agnes Braud
LSIIT, University of Strasbourg, Strasbourg, France

Ajay Kumar
Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, New Delhi,
India

Akinori Nishihara
Tokyo Institute of Techonology, Tokyo, Japan

Alexander Gelbukh
Natural Language Laboratory, Center for Computing Research (CIC), National
Polytechnic Institute (IPN), Mexico

Alexander R. Statnikov
Department of Biomedical Informatics, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville,
TN, USA

Alexandre Hanft
Intelligent Information Systems Laboratory, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim,
Germany

Alistair Knott
Department of Computer Science, University of Otago, Otago, New Zealand

Alka Arora
Indian Agriculture Statistics Research Institute, Pusa, New Delhi, India

Amal El Fallah Seghrouchni
LIP6, France

Ana Lúcia C. Bazzan
Institute of Informatics, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Porto Alegre, Brazil

Andrea Omicini
Università di Bologna, Italy

Andrew Adamatzky
Department of Computing, Engineering and Mathematical Sciences, University of the West of England, Bristol, United Kingdom

Andrzej Szalas
Department of Computer and Information Science, University of Linköping, Sweden

Andreas Becks
Fraunhofer-Institute for Applied Information Technology, Sankt Augustin, Germany

Andrzej Skowron
Institute of Mathematics, Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland

Ann Nowé
Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium

Anoop Chawla
Department of Mechanical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, New Delhi, India

Antonio Molina Marco
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Arantza Aldea
Department of Computing, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK

Arkadiusz G. Wojna
Institute of Informatics, Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland

Arul Siromoney
School of Computer Science and Engineering, Anna University, Chennai (Madras), India

Arunava Banerjee
Department of Computer & Information Science & Engineering, University of Florida, Gainesville, USA

Ashok Goel
College of Computing, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA

Ashok W. Deshpande
Department of Bioinformatics, University of Pune, Pune, India

Ashu Jain
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, Kanpur, India

Ashwin Ram
College of Computing, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA

Atul Negi
Department of Computer & Information Science, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India

B.V. Babu
Chemical Engineering Group, Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS), Pilani, India

B. Yegnanarayana
International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad, India

Barbara Keplicz
Warsaw University, Poland

Bastien Chopard
Scientific and Parallel Computing Group, CUI, University of Geneva, Switzerland

Belén Díaz-Agudo
Departamento de Ingeniería del Software e Inteligencia Artificial, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

Bhanu Prasad
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, USA

Bhargab Maitra
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Biplab K. Sikdar
Department of Computer Science and Technology, Bengal Engineering and Science University, Howrah, India

Bobby Granville
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, Florida A & M University, Tallahassee, USA

Chayan Chakrabarti
Institute for Genomics and Bioinformatics, University of California, Irvine, USA

Chittaranjan Ray
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, HI, USA

Christine W. Chan
Software Systems Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Regina, Regina, Canada

Chunping Li
School of Software, Tsinghua University, Peking, China

Cornelia Caragea
Department of Computer Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

Cory J. Butz
Department of Computer Science, University of Regina, Regina, Canada

D. Nagesh Kumar
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Science Bangalore, Bangalore, India

D. K. Jain
Computer Centre, National Dairy Research Institute, Karnal, Haryana, India

Dan Wu
School of Computer Science, University of Windsor, Windsor, Canada

David B. Leake
Computer Science Department, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA

David Pinto
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Debashis Ghosh
Faculty of Engineering & Technology, Multimedia University (Melaka Campus), Melaka, Malaysia

Debashis Sen
Center for Soft Computing Research, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Dilip K Pratihar
Department of Mechanical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Dominik Slezak
Infobright Inc., Canada

Donald Loritz
Alliances and New Technologies Group, LexisNexis Corp., Miamisburg, Ohio, USA

Durga Bhavani
Department of Computer & Information Sciences, University of Hyderabad, India

Elena Zudilova-Seinstra
Scientific Visualisation and Virtual Reality Group, Section Computational Science,
Faculty of Science, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Emilio Sanchis
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Encarna Segarra Soriano
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Erin Griffin
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA,
USA

Etienne E. Kerre
Department of Applied Mathematics & Computer Science, Fuzziness and Uncertainty
Modelling Research Unit, Ghent University, Gent, Belgium

Eugene Eberbach
Computer and Information Science Department, University of Massachusetts Dartmouth,
North Dartmouth, USA

Eugene Santos Jr.
Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, Hanover, USA

Eva Armengol
IIIA- CSIC - Spanish Scientific Research Council, Bellaterra, Catalonia, Spain

Fengzhan Tian
School of Computer & Information Technology, Beijing Jiaotong University, Beijing,
China

Ferran Pla
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Francesco Masulli
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, University of Genova, Genova, Italy

G. Hemantha Kumar
Department of Studies in Computer Science, University of Mysore, Mysore, India

Gabriella Sanniti di Baja
Istituto di Cibernetica "E. Caianiello", CNR, Napoli, Italy

Gang Xie
Center for Energy and Environmental Policy Research (CEEP), Institute of Policy and Management, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China

Gary R. Livingston
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Gauthier Picard
G2I/SMA, Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines de Saint-Etienne, France

Gerard Vreeswijk
Intelligent Systems Group , Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands

Giovanna Di Marzo Serugendo
Birkbeck College, London, United Kingdom

Graham Kendall
School of Computer Science and Information Technology, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK

Gregor Rozinaj
Department of Telecommunications, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology, Slovak University of Technology, Bratislava, Slovak Republic

Grigori Sidorov
CIC-IPN, México

Guoyin Wang
Institute of Computer Science and Technology, Chongqing University of Posts and Telecommunications, Chongqing, China

H.S. Jayanna
Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India

Hai-Bin Duan
School of Automation Science and Electrical Engineering, Beihang University, Beijing, China

Hector Gomez Gauchia
Department of Software Engineering and Artificial Intelligence, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain

Hideaki Goto
Information Synergy Organization, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan

Hideyuki Sawada
Department of Intelligent Mechanical Systems Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Kagawa University, Kagawa, Japan

Hiroshi Umeo
Osaka Electro-Communication University, Japan

Hisao Ishibuchi
Department of Computer Science and Intelligent Systems, Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka Prefecture University, Osaka, Japan

Hyoil Han
College of Information Science and Technology, Drexel University, Phialdelphia, PA, USA

Ichiro Hagiwara
Department of Mechanical Sciences and Engineering, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Igor Kotenko
St. Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation of the Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia

Isabel Lopes Nunes
Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, The New University of Lisbon, Campus de Caparica, Caparica, Portugal

Jagadeesh Jagarlamudi
Microsoft Research , India

James Harland
School of Computer Science and Information Technology, Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology (RMIT University), Melbourne, Australia

James F. Peters
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba,Canada

James Malone
Artificial Intelligence Applications Institute, University of Edinburgh, UK

Jan Vanthienen
Department of Applied Economic Sciences, Information Systems Group, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Lueven, Belgium

Jayadeva
Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, New Delhi, India

Jason Black
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, USA

Jianping Zhou
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Jie Bao
Department of Computer Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

JingTao Yao
Department of Computer Science, University of Regina, Regina, Canada

Jitender Singh Deogun
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, USA

Jivko Sinapov
Department of Computer Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

Jörg Lässig
Department of Computer Science, Chemnitz University of Technology, Chemnitz, Germany

John R. Rose
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Juan Antonio Recio García
Departamento de Ingeniería del Software e Inteligencia Artificial, Universidad
Complutense de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

K. Sreenivasa Rao
School of Information Technology, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur,
Kharagpur, India

K. P. Sudheer
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai, India

K.S. Easwarakumar
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Anna University, Chennai (Madras),
India

Karen Daniels
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA,
USA

Kavi Narayana Murthy
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, University of Hyderabad,
Hyderabad, India

Ken Kaneiwa
Knowledge Creating Communication Research Center, National Institute of Information
and Communications Technology (NICT), Tokyo, Japan

Ken Roger Riggs
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, Florida A&M University,
Tallahassee, USA

Kenneth Revett
Harrow School of Computer Science, University of Westminster, London, UK

Klaus-Dieter Althoff
Intelligent Information Systems Laboratory, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim,
Germany

Krishnaprasad Thirunarayan
Metadata and Languages Laboratory, Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
Wright State University, Dayton, OH, USA

Kuntal Ghosh
Center for Soft Computing Research, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Laxmidhar Behera
Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, Kanpur, India

Lee Jones
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Leszek J. Chmielewski
Department of Computational Science, Institute of Fundamental Technological Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Lidia Moreno
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Linda M. See
School of Geography, University of Leeds, West Yorkshire, UK

Lipika Dey
Department of Mathematics, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, New Delhi, India

M.A.K. Sadiq
Applied Research Group, Satyam Computer Services Ltd., IISc Campus, Bangalore, India

M A Reddy
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

M. Ottavi
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA

Malek Mouhoub
Department of Computer Science, University of Regina, Regina, Canada

Mandar Mitra
Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Manuel Montes-y-Gómez
Computer Science Department, INAOE, México

Marasek Krzysztof
Polish-Japanese Institute of Information Technology, Warsaw, Poland

Marcelo Errecalde
Universidad Nacional de San Luis, Argentina

Marcin S. Szczuka
Institute of Mathematics, Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland

Marco Valtorta
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of South Carolina,
Columbia, SC, USA

Marie- Pierre Gleizes
IRIT - University Paul Sabatier, Toulouse Cedex, France

Martin Kutrib
University of Giessen, Germany

Masoud Nikravesh
Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of California
Berkeley, USA

Massimo Cossentino
ICAR-CNR, Italy

Matthew Perry
Kno.e.sis Center, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Wright State
University, Dayton, OH, USA

Meenakshi Nagarajan
Kno.e.sis Center, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Wright State
University, Dayton, OH, USA

Michael C. Piantedosi
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA,
USA

Michael Raymer
Bioinformatics Research Group Laboratory, Department of Computer Science &
Engineering, Wright State University, Dayton, OH, USA

Michael Redmond
Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, La Salle University, Philadelphia,
USA

Michal Pechoucek
Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic

Michele Missikoff
LEKS - Lab for Enterprise Knowledge and Systems IASI - CNR, Rome, Italy

Mike Nachtegael
Department of Applied Mathematics and Computer Science, Ghent University, Gent, Belgium

Mike Shepherd
Faculty of Computer Science, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada

Mikhail Ju. Moshkov
Institute of Computer Science, University of Silesia, Sosnowiec, Poland

Mohammed J. Zaki
Department of Computer Science, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, USA

Ngoc Thanh Nguyen
Institute of Control and Systems Engineering, Wroclaw University of Technology, Wroclaw, Poland

Nicolas Lachiche
Machine Learning and Data Mining Research Group; Image Sciences, Computer Sciences and Remote Sensing Laboratory (LSIIT), University Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg Cedex, France

Niloy Ganguly
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Nirmalie Wiratunga
Computing Technology Research Centre, The Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen, UK

Oksana Yakhnenko
Department of Computer Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

P. Krishnamoorthy
Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India

P. Viswanath
Department of Computer Science Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India

Pablo Noriega
IIIA-CSIC, Spain

Paola Flocchini
School of Information Technology and Engineering, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Paolo Giorgini
University of Trento, Italy

Paolo Petta
Austrian Reserch Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Austria

Parag Kulkarni
Capsilon India Private Limited, Pune, India

Parimal Pal Chaudhuri
Cellular Automata Research Lab, Mega City – Rajarhat, Kolkata, India

Patrick Shaughnessy
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Paul F. Whelan
School of Electronic Engineering, Dublin City University, Dublin, Ireland

Paul Valckenaers
Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium

Paulo Quaresma
Universidade de Évora , Departamento de Informática, Universidade de Évora, Évora, Portugal

Pawan Lingras
Department of Math & Computing Science, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Canada

Pawan Sinha
Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

Pei Wang
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, College of Science & Technology, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Peter McBurney
University of Liverpool, UK

Peter Struss
Model-based Systems and Qualitative Reasoning Group, Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany

Pierre Glize
IRIT, CNRS, France

Prabin K. Bora
Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India

Pradeep P. Mujumdar
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Science Bangalore, Bangalore, India

Pradipta Maji
Machine Intelligence Unit, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Pranab Kumar Mohapatra
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, Kanpur, India

Prasad Pingali
International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad, India

Prashant Doshi
Department of Computer Science, The University of Georgia, Athens, USA

Punam Bedi
Department of Computer Science, University of Delhi, Delhi, India

Pushpak Bhattacharya
Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Bombay, India

R.K. Shyamasundar
School of Technology and Computer Science, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai (Bombay), India

Raj K. Bhatnagar
Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering & Computer Science, University of Cincinnati, USA

Raja Sooriamurthi
Information Systems Program, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Rajesh Srivastava
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, Kanpur, India

Rajni Jain
National Centre for Agricultural Economics and Policy Research, IASRI Campus, New Delhi, India

Rakesh M. Verma
Department of Computer Science, University of Houston, Houston, Texas, USA

Rao S. Govindaraju
School of Civil Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Ratna Sanyal
International Institute of Information Technology, Allahabad, India

Regis Newo
Intelligent Information Systems Laboratory, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim, Germany

Richi Nayak
School of Information Systems, Queensland University of Technology, Brisbane, Australia

Robert James Abrahart
School of Geography, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK

Roman P. Bazylevych
Software Engineering Department, Lviv Polytechnic National University, Lviv, Ukraine

Roshan Rammohan
Computer Science Department, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

Rosso Paolo
Department of Information Systems and Computation, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

S M Shiva Nagendra
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai, India

S.R. Mahadeva Prasanna
Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India

Sabyasachi Saha
Toyota-ITC, Palo Alto, California, USA

Salil Prabhakar
Digital Persona Inc, Redwood City, CA, USA

Salima Hassas
LIESP-Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, France

Sangjun Lee
School of Computing, Soongsil University, Seoul, Korea

Sarita Bassil
Department of Computer Science, College of Information Technology and Engineering, Marshall University, West Virginia, USA

Sarvapali Ramchurn
School of Electronics and Computer Science, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

Sattiraju Prabhakar
Department of Computer Science, Wichita State University, Wichita, USA

Serge Fenet
LIRIS-Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, France

Sheela Ramanna
Department of Applied Computer Science, University of Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Shailendra Singh
Samsung India Software R&D Center, Noida, India

Shoji Hirano
Shimane University, School of Medicine, Shimane, Japan

Sobha L.
AU-KBC Research Centre, Chennai, India

Sie-Hyung Lee
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Sim-Heng ONG
Biomedical Engineering Group, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Sisil Kumarawadu
Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

Sivaji Bandyopadhyay
Computer Science & Engineering Department, Jadavpur University, India

Sonajharia Minz
School of Computers and Systems Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India

Song Wang
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Stanly Barr
Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, USA

Stefania Bandini
Artificial Intelligence Lab, Department of Computer Science, Systems and Communication, University of Milano – Bicocca, Milan, Italy

Stefano Rovetta
Department of Computer and Information Sciences, University of Genova, Genova, Italy

Sudeshna Sarkar
Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Sudha Natarajan
Division of Computing Systems, School of Computer Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Sudhirkumar V. Barai
Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Suman Saha
Center for Soft Computing Research, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Sunilkumar S. Manvi
Department of Electronics and Communication, Basaveshwar Engineering College, Bagalkot, India

Suryakanth V Gangashetty
International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad, India

Tarik Chowdhury
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, BRAC University, Dhaka, Bangladesh

Tetsuo Shibuya
Human Genome Center, Institute of Medical Science, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Tetsuya Asai
Graduate School of Information Science and Technology, Hokkaido University,
Hokkaido, Japan

Thomas Reichherzer
Computer Science Department, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Tomoyuki Araki
Department of Electronics and Computer Engineering, Faculty of Engineering,
Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan

Trivikram Immaneni
Metadata and Languages Laboratory, Department of Computer Science & Engineering,
Wright State University, Dayton, OH, USA

Umberto Straccia
The Institute of Information Science and Technologies (ISTI), Italian National Research
Council (CNR), Pisa, Italy

Valérie Camps
IRIT, Université de Toulouse III, France

Vasudeva Varma
International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad, India

Vasudha Bhatnagar
Department of Computer Science, University of Delhi, Delhi, India

Vijayan Sugumaran
Decision and Information Sciences, School of Business Administration, Oakland
University, Rochester, MI, USA

Vincent Chevrier
LORIA, France

Vlado Keselj
Faculty of Computer Science, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada

Walter D. Potter
Artificial Intelligence Center, The University of Georgia, Athens, USA

Wang Hai
Department of Finance and Management Sciences, Saint Mary's University, Halifax,
Canada

Wing-Kin Sung
Department of Computer Science, National University of Singapore, Singapore; Genome Institute of Singapore, Singapore

Witold Kosinski
Polish-Japanese Institute of Information Technology, Warsaw, Poland

Xiaoqin Zhang
Computer and Information Science Department, University of Massachusetts Dartmouth, North Dartmouth, MA, USA

Xue-wen Chen
Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Department, The University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, USA

Yang Dai
Department of Bioengineering, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago , USA

Yassine Benajiba
Polytechnic University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Yenumula B. Reddy
Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, Grambling State University, Grambling, USA

Yiyu Yao
Department of Computer Science, University of Regina, Regina, Canada

Yoshikiyo Kato
National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Kyoto, Japan

Zbigniew Michalewicz
School of Computer Science, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

Zhang Bo
Department of Computer Science and Technology, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

Zhi-Hua Zhou
Department of Computer Science and Technology, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China

Zong Woo Geem
Environmental Planning and Management Program, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA

Zoran Majkic
Department of Computer Science & Institute for Advanced Computer Studies, University of Maryland at College Park, USA